



## Introduction







## TODAY A group of people who agree to meet regularly and assist the focus person to fulfil their dreams and ambitions



## Why Circles?

"Human beings have always sat in circles and councils to do their best thinking, and to develop strong and trusting relationships..."

"The very simple process of council takes us to a place of deep connection with each other..." *Meg Wheatley* 

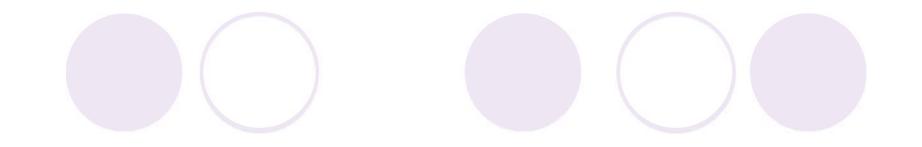
# The Joshua Committee



Judith Snow Oct. 29, 1949 – Sept. 5, 2015

6.20 When the trumpets sounded, the army shouted, and when the men gave a loud shout, the wall collapsed; so everyone charged straight in, and they took the city.





## Let's get started

Share some information Tell one Circle's story Share some resources



## Focus Person • Center of all



- Driving force
- For one reason or another, is not getting what they want in life
- Wants support
- Wants help problemsolving

# Champion

Someone trusted
Supportive
Helps get the ball rolling . . .



# Build A Vision



Create a clear picture of a "good life" for focus person
Imagine the Circle

working well





www.openfuturelearning.org



### **Purpose of Circles**

A good life is a human life. A human life is a social life, the essence of human nature is to be in the company of others. Al Etmanski

# Think about membership

Committed citizens who believe in the Focus Person

Make a list of people who share the vision/purpose of the Circle

- Neighbors
- Extended Family
- Friends
- Shared interest
- Co-workers
- Former staff
- Classmates





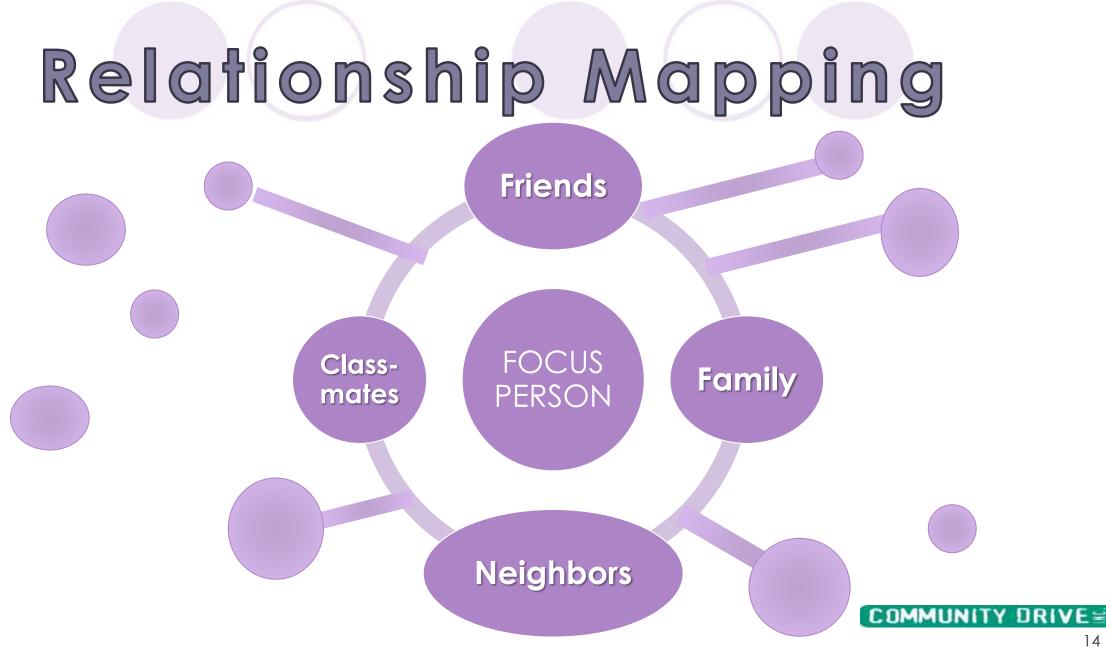
# Potential Circle Members

- List the qualities & connections focus person would like members to have
- •Who do you know? A 'relationship map' can help
- Avoid Gloomy Gus, Negative Nancy & Doubting Thomas









# You are cordially to...

Simple & attractive
Who, What, When, Where
Personal is best







# Secure Facilitation to

• make easier

 take care of the work required to keep the Circle running

 assure all members are included

orecord

• be hospitable



#### **Circle Facilitators**



#### Graphic design





#### **Circle Facilitators**

- ✓ Ask questions to help people find answers
- ✓ Inject humor & fun into get-togethers
- Keep meetings from getting stale or unpleasant especially to the focus person



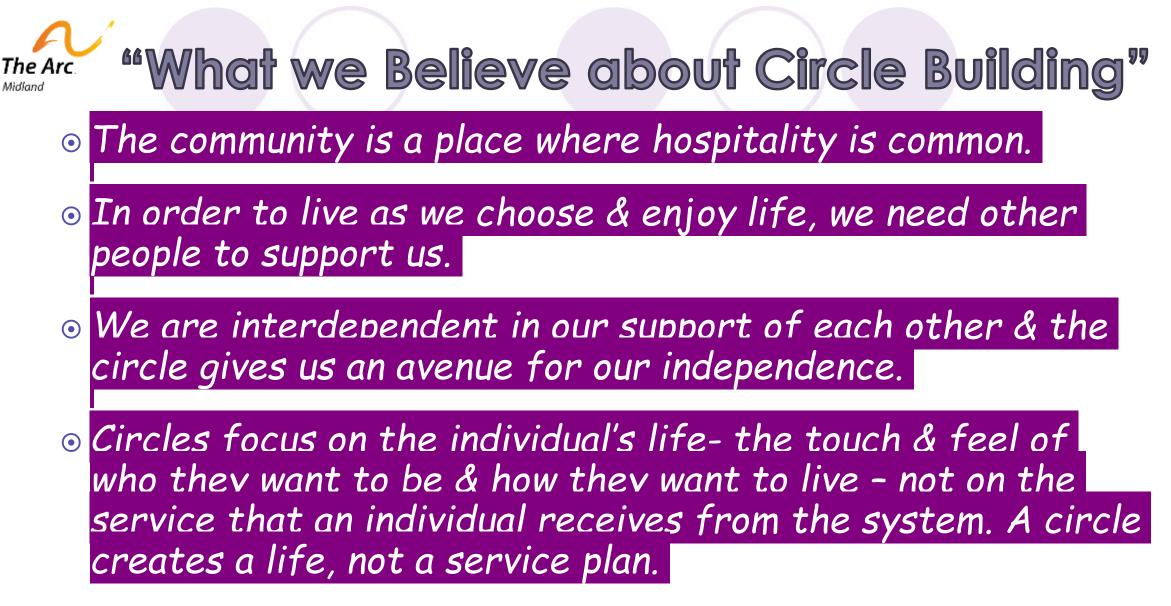


# A Good Facilitator

- ⊙100 Circles in 25 years
- Arc of Midland
   Executive
- Supported decision making

• Circle as A Midwife





#### The Arc. "What we Believe about Circle Building"

- We don't ask nearly to be someone's friend when we invite them into a circle, we ask them to be a part of building a better community.
- We can't ask nearly to be someone's friend without diminshind the nower of the circle. If we do that, the circle is a cheap trick on the individual.
- The circle is an association for the individuals, through which friendship can grow.

The work of connecting neonle to others in a community is very hard. The less connected the person is, the harder it is.

COMMUNITY DRIV

"What we Believe about Circle Building"

- Some people have only paid people in their lives. That is their circle. These paid people can build the circle from the outside if they work at connecting & supporting people in new relationships.
- A person in a service capacity relationship with individuals cannot facilitate the person's circle. The service person has other needs to meet, including the needs of the service system.
- No one should be required to be a part of a circle as a part of their job. No one should be required to have a circle.

"What we Believe about Circle Building" • A facilitator for a circle acts as a midwife, letting the The Arc. circle give birth to Midland ideas and plans with support as needed, but the facilitator does not judge or interfere with the work of the circle.



### What Happens at Circles





RESPOND

With respect & listening with all senses to focus person.

Track the Circle's work & review purpose & point of gathering.

Reflect the activities & responsibility.

### Informal or formal circles





Shutterstork community DRIVES

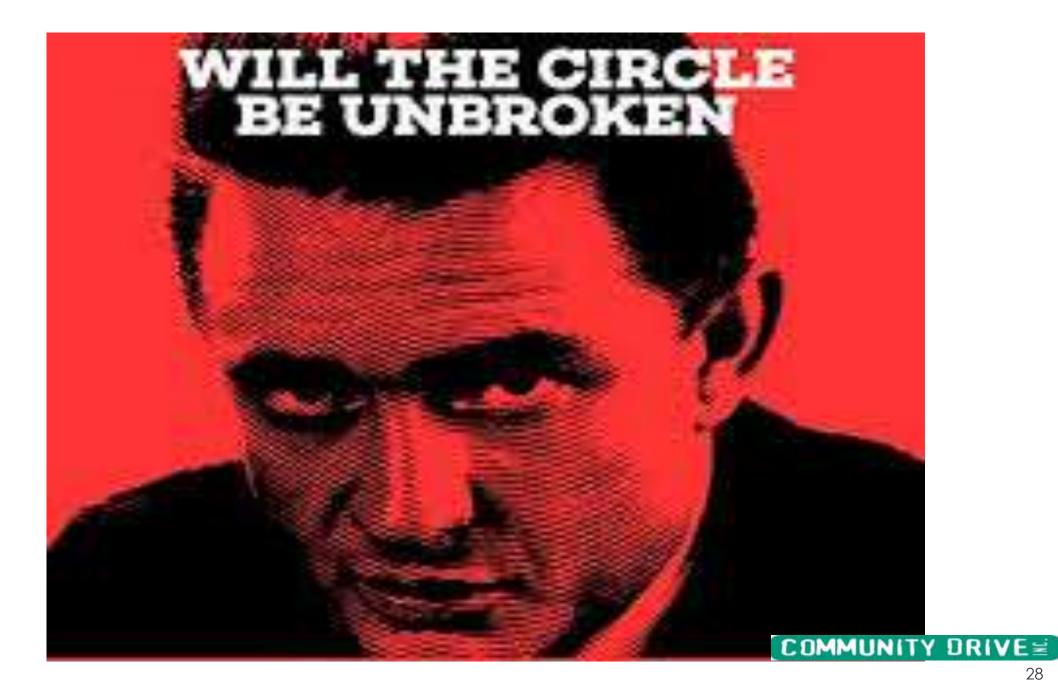
## What Makes Circles Work

- Informal: Not too many rules: purpose of every rule is to enable inclusion
- Mutual: Everyone involved has influence
- Diverse: Bringing in people from different backgrounds and experiences makes circles stronger
- Co-production: Power with, not power over
- Time: A space to think together. Rounds give everyone equal opportunities to contribute
- Appreciation: Helps us feel able to share learning

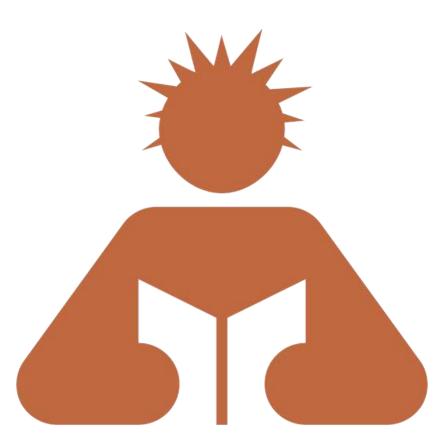


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From Inclusion News



## MIKE'S CIRCLE STORY

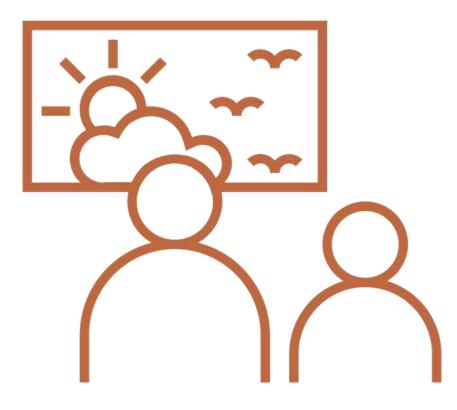




Started with a PARTY! Cousins Acquaintances Co-workers Siblings' friends and significant others Classmates Neighbors Customers **Advocates** 

COMMUNITY DRIVES





•Pizza & pop Small presentation about Mike's life Tell what a Circle is Introduce Facilitator Open Invitation to Circle

**DR** 



- First meeting 4 weeks later
  Mike's home
  Intro & icebreaker
  Dinner
  Listened to Mike's
  - expectations of Circle
- Easygoing
- Lots of Questions

URI



#### MAKE SOME FRIENDS HIS AGE

#### JOB FOR INCOME

#### TAKE TOASTMASTER COURSE

LIVE IN OWN CONDO

**MORE PHOTOGRAPHY** 



# 5. What the Circle did

- Brainstorm places to meet others
- Check on employment services for outcomes
- Explored small business ideas
- Dug deep re: condo
   Staying on track with person-centered plans



JIRI



- I like to talk about my goals
- Feel better in making decisions
- I don't want my brother and mom making my choices
- Get more ideas from Circle

Circle

- I introduced Mike to my nephew who included him in some fraternity stuff
- I am proud to be a part of this Circle. I have learned much more than any formal structure would ever teach me about Mike.
- Mike is the expert on his life.

Tom Nerney 1939 - 2018 Center for Self-Determination

"We have to reject the idea of incompetence. We need to replace it with the idea of "assisted competence". This will include a range of supports that will enable individual with disabilities to receive assistance in decision-making that will preserve their rights."

1996

### Alternative to Guardianship

#### **GUARDIANSHIP**



#### ALTERNATIVES TO Guardianship

#### **SUPPORTED DECISION MAKING**

 Supports & services that help an adult with a disability make his or her own decisions, by using friends, family members, professionals, & other people he or she trusts: (Dinerstein, 2012; Blanck and Martinis, 2015). COMMUNITY DRIVES

## Supported Decision making

The individual with a disability chooses who they would like to support them & determines when & for what reason they would like the assistance of a Supporter.

#### A **Supporter** can:

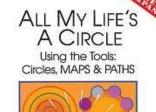
- Help read complicated documents & explain their meaning.
- Attend meetings & help share questions concerns.
- Help communicate the person's decisions
   & preferences to others

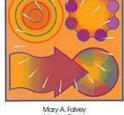
### Sounds like Circles of Support



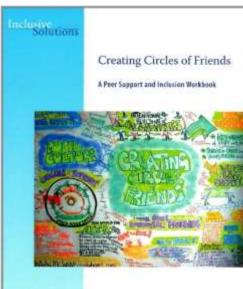


# Circle Resources





Marsha Forest Jack Pearpoint Richard L Rosenberg



Colin Newton and Derek Wilson





Circles of Support and Personalisation Max Nell and Neles Sanderson





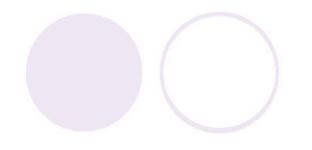
# SDM Resources

- National Resource Center for Supported Decision-Making <u>http://www.supporteddecisionmaking.org</u>
- Supported Decision-Making & the Problems of Guardianship <u>https://www.aclu.org/issues/disability-</u> <u>rights/integration-and-autonomy-people-</u> <u>disabilities/supported-decision-making</u>
- Supported Decision-Making American Bar Association Commission on Disability Rights <u>https://www.americanbar.org/groups/disabilityrights/reso</u> <u>urces/article12.html</u>









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